ALEXANDER L STEVAS

No. 83-1055

IN THE

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES
October Term, 1983

DENNIS HAHN,

Petitioner,

v.

BRYANT-POFF, INC.,

Respondent,

PETITION FOR A WRIT OF CERTIORARI
TO THE SUPREME COURT OF INDIANA

PETITIONER'S REPLY BRIEF IN OPPOSITION TO RESPONDENT'S MOTION TO DISMISS OR AFFIRM

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ARGUMENT

I. THE FEDERAL QUESTION RAISED BY THE PETITIONER WAS PROPERLY RAISED IN A TIMELY FASHION AND PASSED ON BY THE INDIANA SUPREME COURT.

In its Motion to Dismiss or Affirm,
Bryant-Poff, Inc., hereinafter designated as "Respondent," argues that
the Petitioner, hereinafter designated
as "Dennis," failed to raise significant
federal questions in a timely or proper
fashion and that said questions were
not expressly passed upon. (See Respondent's Motion, pages 4-5.) This
position simply defies the logic of the
record before this Court and ignores
the established case law developed by
this Court in this area.

Dennis raised the federal questions involved herein at his first possible opportunity--October 18, 1983. (See

Appendix of Petitioner--Appellee's Petition for Rehearing, page A-52 -A-56, inclusive.) The very question of denial of Dennis' constitutional rights by the Indiana Supreme Court did not occur until the ruling of the tribunal on September 29, 1983. The action of the Indiana Supreme Court was surprising and unexpected especially in light of the Hoffman v. E.W. Bliss Company, Ind. , 448 N.E.2d 277 (Ind. 1983), decision, handed down by the Court over four months prior to September 29, 1983. As a result of the Indiana Supreme Court's action, Dennis had no prior opportunity to assert the federal questions he does before this Court until after September 29, 1983. Pursuant to the teachings of this Court, Dennis' actions constitute a timely raising of the federal question in the

tion, Dennis would cite this Court to the line of case law commencing with Brinkerhoff-Faris Trust and Savings

Company v. Hill, 281 U.S. 673 (1930);

Great Northern Railway Company v.

Sunburst Oil & Refining Company, 287

U.S. 358 (1932); State of Missouri,
ex. rel. Missouri Insurance Co. v.

Gehner, 281 U.S. 313 (1930); Street
v. State of New York, 394 U.S. 576

(1969).

Dennis had no reason, especially after the Indiana Supreme Court's published ruling in Hoffman, supra, to anticipate that his federal constitutional rights were in jeopardy.

It also appears that the Respondent maintains that Dennis' constitutional questions were not "expressly passed on" (see Respondent's Motion to Dismiss,

page 5). Once again the record of the proceedings below fails to support the position of the Respondent. The Indiana Supreme Court entered an Order on October 24, 1983, summarily denying Dennis' Petition for Rehearing. Dennis submits that he cannot force the Indiana Supreme Court to address the federal issue raised in his Petition for Rehearing. (See Appendix A-52 - A-56.) The Indiana Supreme Court had every opportunity to deal with those questions and failed to do so.

II. THE PETITIONER HAS
RAISED SUBSTANTIAL FEDERAL
QUESTIONS THAT THE RESPONDENT HAS FAILED TO
ADDRESS

For purposes of this response,

Dennis will combine this section of

Argument to address points II and III

of Respondent's motion.

Respondent fails to marshall argument that addresses the issues presented to this Court by Dennis' Petition. Respondent states glibly that: "The Indiana law was applied uniformly in both cases as it applied to the separate factual evidence and issues." (Respondent's Motion, page 8.) It is interesting to note that the Respondent admits that in Hoffman, supra, the Indiana Supreme Court concluded "as a matter of law it could not say that Hoffman's injury was caused by an open and obvious danger." (See

Respondent's Motion, page 8.) (Our emphasis.) However, Respondent fails to point out to this Court the factual dissimilarities that Respondent claims justifies the different results between the <u>Hoffman</u>, <u>supra</u>, opinion and the decision in the instant case.

One final point remains. Respondent contends that this Court will not grant certiorari merely to review evidence or inferences therefrom. (See Respondent's Motion, page 8.) As this Court is well aware, this is not an appropriate statement of the law in this area. This Court has granted certiorari to review matters of evidence where the decisions are shockingly wrong and thus present substantial due process questions. Thompson v. City of Louisville, 362 U.S. 199 (1960); Garner v. Louisiana, 368 U.S. 157 (1961). This Court has also reversed lower court decisions on the basis of lack of evidence. Vachon v. New Hampshire, 414 U.S. 478 (1974); Johnson v. Florida, 391 U.S. 596 (1968).

Dennis submits to this Court that
the decision rendered by the Indiana
Supreme Court is one that is "shockingly
wrong" and presents this Court with a
violation of a substantial and time
honored American constitutional
principle of equal application of
the law regardless of parentage or
station in life.

CONCLUSION

Wherefore, Dennis respectfully prays that this Court grant plenary review of the decision of the Indiana Supreme Court.

Respectfully submitted,

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Counsel of Record for Petitioner

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that I have on
this 24th day of February, 1984, mailed
three copies of this Petitioner's Reply
Brief in Opposition to Respondent's
Motion to Dismiss or Affirm, first class,
postage prepaid, to:

David E. Lawson Attorney at Law 110 S. Washington Street Danville, IN 46122

Patrick W. Harrison

STATE OF INDIANA

SS:

COUNTY OF BARTHOLOMEW

Subscribed and sworn to before me, a Notary Public, in and for said County and State, on this the 24th day of February, 1984.

My Commission Expires: Eillene W. McClure, Notary Public, Residing in Bartholomew Co., IN

Nov. 29, 1986